

	Medium of publication. Date of access.		
CD-ROM	"Pimpernel." <i>The American Heritage Dictionary of the English Language</i> . 4 th ed. Boston; Houghton, 2000. CD-ROM.	Pimpernel. (2000). [CD-ROM]. <i>The American Heritage Dictionary of the English Language</i> . 4 th ed.	"Pimpernel." <i>The American Heritage Dictionary of the English Language</i> . 4 th ed. Boston; Houghton, 2000. CD-ROM.
E-mail	Kunka, Andrew. "Re: Modernist Literature." Message to the author. 15 Nov. 2000. E-mail.	Not included in references.	Cited in notes only. 1. Andrew Kunka, e-mail message to author, November 15, 2000.
<i>Multimedia Sources</i>	MLA format for multimedia sources requires a medium description at the end of the citation. Film, DVD, radio, Web, a performance, and other descriptions should be used to indicate the type of multimedia that is being referenced.	Electronic sources in APA format may include a digital object identifier (DOI) number. When a DOI is evident, it may be used in place of a URL address. An online source should include either a DOI or a URL.	When citing an internet source in CMS format, include as much information as is available regarding author, site title, site sponsor, and any available URL. An access date is not needed in CMS formatting.
Video or film	<i>An Inconvenient Truth</i> . Dir. David Guggenheim. Narr. Al Gore. Paramount, 2006. DVD.	Guggenheim, D. (Director), & Bender, L. (Producer). (2006). <i>An inconvenient truth</i> [DVD]. United States: Paramount Home Entertainment.	<i>An Inconvenient Truth</i> . United States: Paramount Home Education, 2006. DVD, 94 min.
Podcast/ YouTube	Murphy, Beth. "Tips for a Good Profile Piece." <i>Project: Report</i> . YouTube, 7 Sept. 2008. Web. 19 Sept. 2008.	Murphy, B. (2008, September 19). Tips for a good profile piece." [YouTube]. <i>Project: Report</i> . Retrieved from http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cuA2VcdqB9k/	Murphy, Beth. "Tips for a Good Profile Piece." <i>Project: Report</i> . YouTube. http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cuA2VcdqB9k/
Lecture/ Public address	Teplin, Linda A. et. al. "Early Violent Death in Delinquent Youth: A Prospective Longitudinal Study." Annual Meeting of the American Psychology-Law-Society. La Jolla, California. March, 2005. Presentation.	Teplin, L. A., McClelland, G. M., Abram, K. M., & Washburn, J. J. (2005). Early violent death in delinquent youth: a prospective longitudinal study. [Presentation]. <i>Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychology-Law-Society</i> . La Jolla, CA.	Teplin, Linda A., Gary M. McClelland, Karen M. Abram, and Jason J. Washburn. "Early Violent Death in Delinquent Youth: A Prospective Longitudinal Study." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychology-Law-Society, La Jolla, CA, March 2005.
<i>Other Sources</i>			
The Purdue	Brizee, Allen, and Elyssa Tardiff. "Four	Brizee, A., & Tardiff, E. (2010, April 7).	Brizee, Allen, and Elyssa Tardiff. "Four Main

OWL	Main Components for Effective Outlines". <i>Purdue Online Writing Lab</i> . Purdue University, 7 April, 2010. Web. 20 Dec. 2010.	Four main components for effective outlines. <i>Purdue Online Writing Lab</i> . Retrieved from http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/544/01/	Components for Effective Outlines". <i>Purdue Online Writing Lab</i> . Purdue University. http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/544/01/
Government publication	Continental Congress. <i>Journals of the Continental Congress, 1774-1789</i> . Washington DC. 1904-1937.	Continental Congress. (1774-1789). <i>Journals of the continental congress</i> . Washington, DC. 1904-1937.	Continental Congress, <i>Journals of the Continental Congress, 1774-1789</i> , Edited by Worthington C. Ford et al. 34 vols. Washington, DC, 1904-37.
Dissertation	Choi, Mihwa. "Contesting <i>Imaginaries</i> in Death Rituals during the Northern Song Dynasty." Diss. University of Chicago, 2008. Web. "Contesting <i>Imaginaries</i> in Death Rituals during the Northern Song Dynasty."	Choi, M. (2008). <i>Contesting imaginaries in death rituals during the northern song dynasty</i> (Doctoral dissertation). Available from ProQuest database. (AAT 3300426).	Choi, Mihwa. "Contesting <i>Imaginaries</i> in Death Rituals during the Northern Song Dynasty." PhD diss., University of Chicago, 2008. ProQuest (A AT 3300426).
In-Text Citations			
<i>Citing Books</i>	Like most source documentation systems, MLA uses in-text citations to give readers information and directs readers to the more specific Works Cited page should a reader want to pursue a source further. Generally, MLA in-text citation requires an author name and a page number where the information being cited can be found. Citations can be formatted in a variety of ways.	APA adds to MLA style by including an author name(s), page number(s), and date. The date is generally provided parenthetically whenever the author's(s') name(s) is(are) given while page numbers always appear at the end of the sentence. The date is important in social science because it helps demonstrate the relevance (newness) of the work being cited.	Footnotes or endnotes are used when citing within the text of a CMS formatted document. These notes do not take the place of the final bibliography page; instead, endnotes and footnotes work to strengthen a document's credibility by providing specific source information at the bottom of the page or in a separate notes section for readers to review. Footnotes in CMS style generally include the author name, the publication title, publication date and publisher information (if being cited for the first time), as well as a page number.
Author named in a signal phrase	Philosopher Stephen C. Pepper refers to this phenomenon as a "cumulative collaboration of evidence" (49).	Philosopher Stephen C. Pepper (1961) refers to this phenomenon as a "cumulative collaboration of evidence" (p. 49).	Philosopher Stephen C. Pepper refers to this phenomenon as a "cumulative collaboration of evidence." ¹² (Match number (12) to endnote at the bottom of the page)

			12. Stephen C. Pepper, <i>World Hypotheses</i> (Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1961), 49.
Author not named in a signal phrase	This phenomenon is best referred to as a “cumulative collaboration of evidence” (Pepper 49).	This phenomenon is best referred to as a “cumulative collaboration of evidence” (Pepper, 1961, p. 49).	This phenomenon is best referred to as a “cumulative collaboration of evidence.” ¹² 12. Stephen C. Pepper, <i>World Hypotheses</i> (Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1961), 49.
Unknown author	This phenomenon is best referred to as a “cumulative collaboration of evidence” (<i>World Hypotheses</i> 49).	This phenomenon is best referred to as a “cumulative collaboration of evidence” (<i>World Hypotheses</i> , 1961, p. 49).	This phenomenon is best referred to as a “cumulative collaboration of evidence.” ¹² 12. <i>World Hypotheses</i> , (Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1961), 49.
Unknown page number	This phenomenon is best referred to as a “cumulative collaboration of evidence” (Pepper).	This phenomenon is best referred to as a “cumulative collaboration of evidence” (Pepper, Evidence and Corroboration section, para. 22).	This phenomenon is best referred to as a “cumulative collaboration of evidence.” ¹² 12. Stephen C. Pepper, <i>World Hypotheses</i> , (Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1961).
More than one work by the same author	Philosopher Stephen C. Pepper refers to this phenomenon as a “cumulative collaboration of evidence” (<i>World Hypotheses</i> 49), which he hints toward in earlier work as well (“Emergence” 241).	Philosopher Stephen C. Pepper refers to this phenomenon as a “cumulative collaboration of evidence” (<i>World Hypotheses</i> , 1961, p. 49), which he hints toward in earlier work as well (“Emergence”, 1926, p. 241).	Philosopher Stephen C. Pepper refers to this phenomenon as a “cumulative collaboration of evidence,” ¹² which he hints toward in earlier work as well. ¹³ 12. Stephen C. Pepper, <i>World Hypotheses</i> , (Los Angeles: University of California Press, 1961), 49. 13. Stephen C. Pepper, “Emergence,” <i>The Journal of Philosophy</i> 23, no. 9 (1926).
Two or three authors	Shirley K Rose and Irwin Weiser note in <i>Going Public</i> the importance of redefining expectations for faculty work	Rose and Weiser (2010) note the importance of redefining expectations for faculty work (p. 3).	Shirley K Rose and Irwin Weiser note in <i>Going Public</i> the importance of redefining expectations for faculty work. ⁶

	(3).		6. Shirley K Rose and Irwin Weiser, <i>Going Public</i> , (Utah: University Press, 2010).
Four or more authors	Some studies that focus specifically on undergraduate perspectives of academic writing found a variety of approaches (Anderson et al. 11).	In 1990, Anderson, Best, Black, Hurst, Miller, and Miller produced a study that focused specifically on undergraduate perspectives of academic writing, and they found a variety of approaches in place (p. 11).	Some studies that focus specifically on undergraduate perspectives of academic writing found a variety of approaches. ²
Corporate author	The American Psychological Association’s study demonstrated the significant role of prayer as a coping mechanism for health (67).	This study demonstrated the significant role of prayer as a coping mechanism for health (American Psychological Association, 2011, p. 67).	2. Worth Anderson and Others, “Cross-Curricular Underlife: A Collaborative Report on Ways with Academic Words,” <i>College Composition and Communication</i> 41, no. 1. 9. American Psychological Association, “National Trends in Prayer Use as a Coping Mechanism for Health Concerns: Changes from 2002 to 2007,” <i>Psychology of Religion and Spirituality</i> .
Authors with the same last name	Use the first initial to differentiate (A. Smith 19).	Use the first initial to differentiate (A. Smith, 2009, p. 19).	Does not apply because endnotes will differentiate.
Encyclopedia	Romance languages have a curious history (“Romance Languages”).	Romance languages have a curious history (Posner, 1987).	Use endnote only, does not appear in bibliography. 1. <i>The Encyclopedia Britannica: Macropedia</i> , 15 th ed., s.v. “Romance Languages.”
Multivolume work	Use the volume number followed by the page number in the citation, e.g., (2: 119).	Use the page number and date; indicate the volume in the reference section only.	10. Phillip P. Weiner, <i>Dictionary of the History of Ideas</i> , 6 vols, (Charles Scribner and Sons, 2004).
Two or more works in the same parentheses	Many 19 th century American authors noted the importance of religion in conceiving nature (Emerson 1123; Thoreau 1994).	Many 19 th century American authors noted the importance of religion in conceiving nature (Emerson 1836; Thoreau, 1862).	Many 19 th century American authors noted the importance of religion in conceiving nature. ²²

An entire work	Thoreau’s “Walking” demonstrates a fascination with sauntering.	Thoreau’s “Walking” (1862) demonstrates a fascination with sauntering.	22. Henry David Thoreau, “Walking,” 1862; Ralph Waldo Emerson, “Nature,” 1836. Thoreau’s “Walking” demonstrates a fascination with sauntering. ²²
Work in an anthology	Use the selection’s name and page number, not the editor. The life of poverty in the south is captured by Hurston’s candid autobiography, “From Dust Tracks on a Road” (336).	Cite the specific work only, not the anthology or its editor. The life of poverty in the south is captured by Hurston’s candid autobiography, “From Dust Tracks on a Road” (1942).	22. Henry David Thoreau, “Walking,” 1862. 19. Zora Neale Hurston, “From Dust Tracks on a Road,” in <i>The Norton Book of American Autobiography</i> , ed. Jay Parini (New York: Norton, 1999), 336.
Multimedia Sources			
Video or film	Cite as in-text document using release date. The role of Irish folklore is depicted in contemporary films such as John Sayles’s, <i>The Secret of Roan Inish</i> .	Cite as in-text document using release date. The role of Irish folklore is depicted in contemporary films such as John Sayles’s, <i>The Secret of Roan Inish</i> (1993).	45. <i>The Secret of Roan Inish</i> , DVD, directed by John Sayles (1993; Culver City, CA: Columbia Tristar Home Video, 2000).
Podcast/ YouTube	Use video author/podcast name and given title. The quirks of spending become obvious when listening to productions such as David Kesetenbaum’s podcast, “A Big Bridge in the Wrong Place,” on <i>Planet Money</i> .	Use video/podcast author name, if known, title, and posting date. The quirks of spending become obvious when listening to productions such as David Kesetenbaum’s podcast, “A Big Bridge in the Wrong Place,” on <i>Planet Money</i> (2011).	Treat as a document from a website. 31. David Kestenbaum, “A Big Bridge in the Wrong Place,” <i>Planet Money Podcast</i> , National Public Radio, http://www.npr.org/blogs/money
Lecture/ Public address	The problem of violent death among delinquent youths was carefully documented by Teplin et al. in an address delivered in 2005 at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychology-	The problem of violent death among delinquent youths was carefully documented by Teplin et al. in an address delivered at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychology-	If using an unpublished lecture or address, cite in writing only. President Obama noted during an address on August 1, 2011 that . . .

Law-Society.

Law-Society (2005).

If using a published lecture or address, follow this example:

41. Linda A. Teplin and Others, "Early Violent Death in Delinquent Youth: A Prospective Longitudinal Study," Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychology-Law-Society, La Jolla, CA, March 2005.

Other Sources

The Purdue OWL

Karl Stolley and Allen Brizee write in the Online Writing Lab at Purdue University, "Research-based writing in American institutions, both educational and corporate, is filled with rules that writers, particularly beginners, aren't aware of or don't know how to follow" ("Avoiding Plagiarism").

Karl Stolley and Allen Brizee (2011) write in the Online Writing Lab at Purdue University, "Research-based writing in American institutions, both educational and corporate, is filled with rules that writers, particularly beginners, aren't aware of or don't know how to follow."

Karl Stolley and Allen Brizee note, "Research-based writing in American institutions, both educational and corporate, is filled with rules that writers, particularly beginners, aren't aware of or don't know how to follow."²³

23. Karl Stolley and Allen Brizee, "Avoiding Plagiarism," *Purdue Online Writing Lab*, Purdue University, <http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/589/01/>

Government publication

According to the Pennsylvania Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, the Emerald Ash Borer invasion in Pennsylvania has led to dozens of county quarantines in recent years.

The Emerald Ash Borer invasion in Pennsylvania has led to dozens of county quarantines in recent years (Pennsylvania DCNR, 2011).

27. Pennsylvania Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, *Bureau of Forestry Publications: Coleoptera: Buprestidae: Agrilus planipennis Fairmaire*, 2011.